## **COVID Care Pathways**

Supporting access to anti-viral treatment in NSW





## Overview



There are a range of anti-SARS-CoV-2 monoclonal antibodies (MAB) and antiviral medications that have been provisionally approved by the Therapeutic Goods Administration. These medications are for the treatment of patients in the early phase of infection with COVID-19 who are at risk of progression to severe disease.

For COVID-19+ patients that are assessed by NSW Health as not requiring urgent hospital care and eligible for anti-viral treatment, NSW Health will provide a real-time data feed to Healthdirect.

Healthdirect will send a notification to the patient's nominated GP that their patient has COVID-19 and may be eligible for this treatment, and the patient has consented to the message being sent to the GP (this information is provided in the data feed from NSW). The notification will be via secure message for practices with a secure messaging system in place. This will replace the email model currently being sent by NSW Health.

Healthdirect will undertake an outbound call to the practice to advise of the notification being sent. Healthdirect will also engage with alternate practices including General Practice Respiratory Centres (GPRCs) for patients that do not have a regular GP, their GP does not utilize secure messaging for information exchange or does not have capacity to see the patient in the next 24 hours.

This service aims to help prioritise patient access to anti-viral treatment through coordinated, integrated primary care pathways.

# A journey through the COVID-19 Care Pathway for anti-viral treatment in primary care



#### **Registration & Assessment**

#### **System Enablers**

**Pathology** 





**LHDs** 





#### **Result & Registration**

#### Result

Positive Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) result notification via SMS.

Or

Positive Rapid Antigen Test (RAT)

#### Registration

PCR registered with NSW Health. Patient provided a link from NSW Health via SMS to complete a risk assessment questionnaire.

Or

Self-registration of positive Rapid Antigen Test through the Services NSW App or website includes the risk assessment questionnaire from NSW Health.

Survey includes consent and GP nomination

#### Risk assessment

#### Screening criteria

The assessment identifies cases for GP follow up:

- Within 5 days of symptom onset
- Reduced immunity (unvaccinated. vaccination not up to date. immunocompromised)
- Pregnant
- Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander
- At least 2 COVID19specific risk factors

#### **Assessment outcomes**

Cases meeting criteria for GP follow-up to assess eligibility for COVID-19 antiviral therapy are automatically passed through to Healthdirect and then subsequently communicated to GPs within 2 hours.

Cases not meeting criteria for GP follow-up are provided with selfcare guidance and resource links

#### **GP Notification**

Notification

#### Connecting to care

Using the information provided in the risk assessment. Healthdirect populates a Notification Template and sends this to the patient's GP using Secure Messaging, Healthdirect call the General Practice to alert them to the notification having been sent.

Healthdirect then send an SMS to the patient advising that the notification has been sent to the GP, and encourage them to reach out to the practice for a priority appointment.

If the patient does not have a GP, the GP is closed on weekends and it is a Friday, or GP does not utilise secure messaging for information exchange, Healthdirect will send the notification template to a GPRC and advise the patient of these details. Healthdirect will also call the GPRC to alert them of the notification being sent.

#### Care

**Care & Management** 

#### Continuous quality improvement

GP manages ongoing care and escalates as appropriate.

In cases where patients are connected to a GPRC, Healthdirect will identify the patient's regular GP in the notification letter to support close-loop communications between the GPRC and the patient's regular GP.

Where a GP does not have secure messaging, Healthdirect will advise practice details to the local PHN. PHNs will assist general practices to implement secure messaging technology.

A week after the notification letter is sent to a GP, Healthdirect will undertake an outbound call to the patient, to identify which patients were able to access anti-viral treatment. This data will be provided to the Commonwealth and NSW Health as feedback on the health system's response to rapidly identify and dispense anti-viral treatment to eligible patients and will support COVID policy and program development.

### **Example** patient profile

Name: Joanne Harbour

**Age:** 38

**Gender:** Female **Result:** Positive

Vaccination status: 3 vaccinations Health condition: Mild Symptoms, chronic respiratory issues, obesity

#### **Notification**

Jo registers a positive Rapid Antigen Test on the Service NSW app

#### Registration

Jo completes the risk assessment questionnaire, nominates her GP and provides consent for notification

#### Risk assessment

The assessment determines that Jo requires GP follow-up

#### **Notification**

Healthdirect notifies the nominated GP and calls the GP to alert them of the notification

#### Care

Jo's General Practice manager makes contact with her and books an appointment in the practice for the following Day. Jo attends the appointment, receives a prescription for Paxlovid and has it dispensed at her local pharmacy.

## **GP** notifications



GP notifications are sent via clinical secure messaging. The minimum requirements for practices (including GPRCs) to receive notifications are:

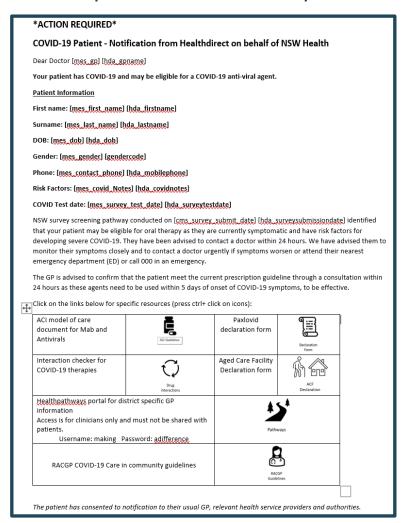
Practices must have installed and configured one of the following compatible secure messaging services - Healthlink, Argus or Referral Net.

Practice details, including name and address are correct and up-to-date in their secure messaging vendor(s) provider directory and the National Health Services Directory.

- Healthdirect sends notifications to the practice not named doctors. Most practices have secure messaging configured with the practice listed in the provider directory. This endpoint is generally monitored by the practice manager or a designated doctor.
- Practice-level communication is more reliable as consumers likely know the name of their usual practice, but not necessary their doctor at the practice. Many consumers will see different doctors at a practice based on availability.

For further information, please refer to <u>Australian Digital Health Agency - Secure Messaging Implementation Guide</u>

### **Example Notification Template**



## Additional information



You can find out more about the oral <u>antiviral treatments for COVID-19</u> at NPS Medicine wise.

For more comprehensive information on oral treatments, please read the <u>TGA media</u> release and <u>ministerial statement</u>.

Supporting regulatory documents, including the Product Information and Consumer Medicine Information, which provide details on dosage, side effects, contraindications and other essential prescribing information, can be found at on the TGA website.

You can also read the <u>National COVID-19 Clinical Evidence Taskforce – Caring for people with COVID-19 guidelines</u> on the use of these treatments.

The Royal Australian College of General Practitioners (RACGP) have also released guidelines to support primary care providers – What GPs need to know about the new COVID antivirals.

Agency for Clinical Innovation (ACI) Model of care for the use of anti-SARS-CoV-2 monoclonal antibodies and antivirals (nsw.gov.au)

For more information or assistance please contact: Healthdirect: CVP@healthdirect.org.au